

Honkurs z języka angielskiego World of languages

Cimnozjum

Moster blose 2

Wiosna 2018

Read the text and answer the question. Which materials do not transmit electric current?

Many people do not really understand how electricity works. They just know that when they need power to run an appliance, they have to plug it into the wall. Energy comes from charged particles that are moving around. Have you ever rubbed a balloon against your clothes to make it stick? Have you held a balloon or a comb over someone's head to watch his hair stand up straight? That's static electricity and electrically charged particles. But these particles don't do much unless we control their energy. Static electricity builds up on certain materials. Other materials, though, let electrical charges flow through them. This creates an electric current. Electric current travels very easily through metals like copper, gold, silver, and aluminum. We call materials that electric current flows through easily conductors. Water is also a good conductor of electricity. That's why electrical charges can travel through people, too. There is water in every cell of a person's body. Electric current can travel through these cells. Since metal is a good conductor of electricity, electrical wires are often made out of metal. Wiring can also be made out of non-metal materials, such as graphite. Conductors have to be enclosed in a material that is an insulator. Insulators do not allow electric current to pass through them. The rubber coating that you see on electrical cords covers the metal. The electric current stays inside the cord so we can direct the current to the appliance that needs power. Other good insulators are glass and some plastics.

	current to the appliance that needs power. Other good insulators are glass and some plastics.											
	A water	B metal	C copper	D gold								
2	Which word can be used to describe these animals: lizards, crocodiles and turtles.											
	A amphibians	B reptiles	C mammals	D herbivores								
3	Decide which sent	ence is correct.										
	A If I feel cold, I will put on a jacket.											
	B If I will feel cold, I will put on a jacket. D I put on a jacket if I will feel cold.											
4	Tomek is the boy	father is a doct	or.									
	A who	B whose	C who's	D which								
5	We protect wildlife, more plants and animals will											
4	A become extinct	B be polluted	C be endangered	D survive								
6	You wear a uniform at school. It's obligatory.											
	A must	B mustn't	C don't have to	D can't								
7	7 Put your cigarette, please. Smoking is prohibited here.											
	A down	B out	C up	D on								

8	He ra	ın to op	oen	the door.				
	A fa	aster	В	fast	С	fastlier	D	fastly
9		capital of	P	Portugal is	Lisb	on.		00
	A the /	'	В	a / the / –	С	the / – / a	D	- / a / the
10	Our p	ond is too shallo	w.	We want to	it.			05
	A d	еер	В	deepen	С	depth	D	deeper
11	This	booka lor	ıg t	ime ago.			(5
	A is	s written	В	wrote	С	was written	P	has been written
12	Look	! Susan's cat is w	all	king wh	ole ii	n the fence.		
	Ао	ver	В	through	С	on	D	along
13	He al	ways tells lies. H	le i	S				
	A d	ishonest	В	reliable	С	generous	D	responsible
14	She c	ame to Japan la	st	year,?	9			
	A c	ame she	В	didn't she	S	she came	D	come she
15	l wou	ıld rather	at l	home tonight.				
	A s	tayed	В	to stay	С	stay	D	don't stay
16	Coulc	d you tell me		? (6)				
	A h	ow much did you pay	В	how much you payed	С	how many you payed	D	how much you paid
17	lt's re	eally hot today. It	's	nearly 35	. cen	tigrade.		
	A g	rades	В	marks	С	temperatures	D	degrees
18	My fr	riend's uncle is v	ery	rich. He	up h	is own company	mar	ny years ago.
	A s	et D	В	made	С	did	D	put
19	Choo	se the correct se	ent	ence.				
		A If you heat bu	utte	r, it melts.	СВ	utter melts, if you will h	eat it	
		B If you will hea	at bu	utter, it melts.	D B	utter will melts if you he	at it.	
20	Woul	d you like	t	o drink?				
-	Α .	nythina	В	something	С	nothina	D	anyone