



Read the text and choose the correct answer (questions 1 and 2).

Competing for Resources

The resources of any one environment are limited. Depending on which plants and animals share the environment, there may not be enough of everything to go around. All organisms need water, food and shelter to stay alive. These resources are beneficial, which means they are good for the organisms. When an environment is low on any of these things, organisms must compete for them. Those who get to the resources first have the best chance of survival. Being without water, food or shelter for very long is detrimental, which means it is harmful to organisms. The resources in an area determine how big the plant and animal populations can be. Sometimes there are too many living things in an area. The weakest of the populations will not be able to get the resources they need. As the weak die out, the populations get smaller. Finally, the area's resources recover and can support them again. Sometimes people will capture members of large animal populations and move them. They take them to another location with less competition. This helps them the animals survive. Sometimes the government will allow hunting of large animal populations. Deer and rabbits can be a good food source for people. When there are too many of these animals in an area, they sometimes come into the cities looking for food. They often cause trouble. Hunting keeps the number of animals under control.

1 What does the word "detrimental" mean?

- A having bad effect C useful E influential
B having good effect D beneficial

2 What do all organisms require not to die? Which answer is inappropriate?

- A protection B water C food D oxygen E nitrogen

3 Choose the correct sentence.

- A She hasn't yet dried her hair. C She hasn't already dried her hair. E She already has dried her hair.
B She yet hasn't dried her hair. D She hasn't dried her hair yet.

4 Which answer is correct?

- A When have you been to Prague? C When were you in Prague? E When have you gone to Prague?
B When did you were in Prague? D When went you to Prague?

5 When my parent's guests come, I always I put cutlery and plates.

- A lie the table B lay the table C clean the table D lie down on the table E dismantle the table

6 I must write the History test again because I didn't

- A take it B pass it C fail it D sit for it E revise it

7 You can't give back clothes unless you have

- A a recipe B a prescription C a receipt D a bill E a notice

8 Marta has to tell you.

- A everybody B nowhere C anything D something E somewhere

9 A: Excuse me, where are the changing rooms? I'd like to
B: The changing rooms are over there.

- A try these jeans C try out these jeans. E exchange these jeans.
B try on these jeans. D try in these jeans.

10 Look at the list of adjectives. Circle the one with a negative meaning.

- A bored B excited C boring D interested E amazed

11 I buy more clothes than I should. Which sentence below means the same?

- A I buy enough clothes. C I buy too much clothes. E I buy as many clothes as I should.
B I don't buy enough clothes. D I buy too many clothes.

12 A: Are you going to buy these shoes?
B: I don't know. It depends the price.

- A from B on C at D with E for

13 He is always late. He is never

- A in time B on time C at the time D by the time E after time

14 Choose the correct sentence.

- A A lot of people are busyer than they were some time ago.
B A lot of people are busier than they were some time ago.
C A lot of people are busier then they were some time ago.
D A lot of people are more busy than they were some time ago.
E A lot of people are as busier as they were some time ago.

15 These shorts don't me. They are too tight.

- A suit B fit C match D go with E like

16 He's so mean!. He has plenty of money, but he never anyone.

- A borrows it from B lends it from C lends it to D borrows it to E takes it to

17 He always has a different point of view. I hardly ever agree him.

- A with B at C in D for E to

18 They aren't playing well today. I think they

- A won't to win B want to win C won't lose D won't win E will win

19 My younger son often pretends ill when he has a test at school.

- A be B to be C being D is E to being

20 It's a secret so he tell anyone.

- A doesn't have to B mustn't C mustn't to D doesn't need to E must